JS 44 (Rev. 04/21) Case 1:25-cv-00512-JCPVID COVER SHEETED 02/19/25 Page 1 of 2
The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANT	S				
OCEANSIDE W									
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Worcester County,  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)					
				NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Wilson Elser Moskowitz Edelman & Dicker, LLP				Attorneys (If Known	n)				
Jason Waters (Md. 27867), 8444 Westpark Dr. Ste. 5									
	02: 703-245-9300	· 							
II. BASIS OF JURISD	III. CI	<b>FIZENSHIP OF</b> 1 (For Diversity Cases Only		CIPAL PARTIES	Place an "X" in and One Box for I				
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	X 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citize	zen of This State		<b>DEF</b> 1 Incorporated <i>or</i> Pri	DEF PTF DEF		
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citize	Citizen of Another State		2 Incorporated and P of Business In A		5	5
V. NATVIDE OF CLUT				eign Country				<u> </u>	<u></u> 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	FC	Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.							
CONTRACT  110 Insurance	TORTS  PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY			625 Drug Related Seizure		422 Appeal 28 USC 158	375 False Claims Act		
120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument	310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability	365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/	of Property 21 USC 881			423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment		
150 Recovery of Overpayment	320 Assault, Libel &	Pharmaceutical				INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	410 Antitru	410 Antitrust	
& Enforcement of Judgment  151 Medicare Act	Slander 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability				820 Copyrights 830 Patent	430 Banks 450 Comm		ng
152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	Liability 340 Marine	368 Asbestos Personal				835 Patent - Abbreviated	460 Deportation		
(Excludes Veterans)	345 Marine Product	Injury Product Liability				New Drug Application 840 Trademark	470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations		
153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	Liability 350 Motor Vehicle	PERSONAL PROPERT 370 Other Fraud		LABOR 10 Fair Labor Standards		880 Defend Trade Secrets	480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692)		
160 Stockholders' Suits	355 Motor Vehicle	371 Truth in Lending		Act		Act of 2016	485 Teleph		
190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability	Product Liability 360 Other Personal	380 Other Personal Property Damage	72	0 Labor/Management Relations		861 HIA (1395ff)	Protec 490 Cable/S	tion Act	
196 Franchise	Injury	385 Property Damage		0 Railway Labor Act	Н	862 Black Lung (923)	850 Securit		odities/
	362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	Product Liability	<u></u> □ 75	1 Family and Medical Leave Act	$\mathbb{H}$	863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI	Exchar 890 Other S	_	Actions
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITION		0 Other Labor Litigation		865 RSI (405(g))	891 Agricu	ltural Acts	3
210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure	440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting	Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee		1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act		FEDERAL TAX SUITS	893 Enviro 895 Freedo		
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	510 Motions to Vacate		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	Act		
240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability	443 Housing/ Accommodations	Sentence 530 General				or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party	896 Arbitra 899 Admin		rocedure
290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities - 535 Death Penalty		IMMIGRATION			26 USC 7609	Act/Review or Appeal of		
	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	Other: 540 Mandamus & Othe		<ul><li>2 Naturalization Applicati</li><li>5 Other Immigration</li></ul>	on		950 Constit	Decision tutionality	
	Other 448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition		Actions			State S	tatutes	
		560 Civil Detainee -							
		Conditions of Confinement							
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•		-				
<b>~</b>		Remanded from Appellate Court	4 Reins Reop		her Di		1 1	Multidis Litigation Direct F	on -
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	The Limitation Liability A	tute under which you are Act (LOLA) 46 U.S.C. § 3			tatutes	unless diversity):			
vii chest of heric	Brief description of car	use: for Exoneration from and	Limitatio	n of Liability					
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	D	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  JURY DEMAND: Yes No							
VIII. RELATED CASE	(See instructions):								
IF ANY		JUDGE				DOCKET NUMBER			
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATT	ORNEY (	OF RECORD					
2/19/2025 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		/s/ Jason R. Waters							
	10UNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JUE	OGE		

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## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

## Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

  Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.